

Contents

1. Introduction.....	1
1.1 Introduction.....	3
<i>Alessandro D'Alessio, David A. Holmes, Roberto Meneghini, Laura Pecchioli</i>	
1.2 Hazards vs. Disasters and their implications. The value of pre-and post-event learning for disaster resilience	9
<i>Laura Pecchioli</i>	
2. Ostia and Earthquakes.....	21
2.1 Interpretative hypotheses of structural interventions on seismic damage in Ostia Antica.....	23
<i>Cairolì Fulvio Giuliani</i>	
2.2 Readability of Ostiense disruptions and construction measures.....	29
<i>Enrico Rinaldi</i>	
2.3 Evidence of seismic damage in Ostia Antica. A résumé of the first structural studies	37
<i>Laura Pecchioli, Giovanni Cangi</i>	
2.4 Historical faulting as the possible cause of earthquake damage in the ancient Roman port city of Ostia.....	47
<i>Giuliano Milana, Fabrizio Cara, Daniela Famiani, Alessia Mercuri</i>	
2.5 The Role of Sport in Ancient Rome During Periods of Adversity and its Implications for Ostia and Portus.....	55
<i>David A. Holmes</i>	
2.6 Earthquake in late antique Ostia? For a problematic approach.....	65
<i>Carlo Pavolini</i>	
3. Seismic Effects on Selected Monuments in Ostia	71
3.1 Nonlinear dynamic analyses for quantitative measure of historical earthquakes in Ostia. The Piccolo Mercato as a case study	73
<i>Laura Pecchioli, Michele Betti, Barbara Pintucchi</i>	
3.2 Ostia's so-called Capitolium – A source on construction technology, seismic effects and damage by catastrophes	81
<i>Johannes Trockels</i>	
3.3 The case study of the Case a Giardino in Ostia: damage and ancient restoration due to seismic activity?.....	91
<i>Ingrid Adenstedt, Stella Falzone, Peter Ruggendorfer</i>	
3.4 <i>Terrae motu conlapsum</i>. Earthquake Evidence from the Ostia Synagogue	99
<i>L. Michael White</i>	
3.5 From Shop to Marble deposit: Dating evidence for catastrophic events and changes of function of a Forum-Taberna revisited by the Ostia-Forum-Project (OFP 2011-2015).....	123
<i>Axel Gering, Niccolò Daviddi</i>	
4. The 'Ostiense' Territory	139
4.1 The Neronian fire, the Ostiense ponds and the raising of the new Trajan-Adrian quarters	141
<i>Patrizio Pensabene</i>	

4.2 The ‘Via Severiana’ project for the valorization of the historical and environmental context of the Castel Fusano pine forest.....	151
<i>Marina Marcelli, Fabio Pacciani</i>	
4.3 Natural risks in the suburb of Ostia in Roman and post-Roman age: water hazards and earthquakes.....	161
<i>Simona Pannuzi, Carlo Rosa</i>	
4.4 Isola Sacra Necropolis (excavations 1988/89): evidence of the Antonine Plague?	175
<i>Paola Olivanti, Marcello Spanu</i>	
4.5 “Vandalica rabies”: some considerations on the disasters attributed to the barbarian invasions on the basis of the archaeological records from Isola Sacra and Portus	185
<i>Cristina Genovese, Marina Lo Blundo, Emanuela Spagnoli</i>	
4.6 Did Ostia tremble in the Middle Ages? Review of a hypothesis on the collapse of the Christian Basilica at Pianabella.....	201
<i>Dario Daffara, Stefano Coccia, Fabrizio Galadini</i>	
5. Rome, Pompeii, Herculane, Iberian Peninsula.....	213
5.1 After the Earthquake. The Ruins of the Basilica of Maxentius in Late Antiquity.....	215
<i>Marina Döring-Williams, Luise Albrecht</i>	
5.2 L’Insula Occidentalis di Pompeii: passato e presente.....	223
<i>Valeria Amoretti, Vincenzo Calvanese, Paolo Mighetto, Antonino Russo, Alessandro Russo, Gabriel Zuchtriegel</i>	
5.3 Memoria degli uomini e delle cose. The eruption of Vesuvius from the perspective of ancient Herculaneum.....	233
<i>Francesco Sirano</i>	
5.4 Investigaciones en el muelle este-oeste de Portus, resultados e interpretaciones	245
<i>Javier Bermejo Meléndez, Juan M. Campos Carrasco, Renato Sebastiani</i>	
6. Anthropology of Disasters	259
6.1 Memories of Natural Disasters in Oral Societies	261
<i>Patrick D. Nunn</i>	
7. Conclusions.....	269
7.1 Concluding remarks	271
<i>Alessandro D’Alessio</i>	
7.2 Considerazioni conclusive e programmatiche.....	273
<i>Alessandro D’Alessio</i>	
Glossary	275
<i>Laura Pecchioli</i>	