

Contents

List of Figures.....	xi
Preface.....	xiii
Abstract.....	xiv
1. Introduction.....	1
1.1. Prologue	1
1.2. Background	1
1.3. Popular Myths.....	3
1.4. Analytical Framework.....	4
1.5. Summary	6
2. Theoretical Framework.....	7
2.1. Background	7
2.2. Memory.....	7
2.3. Collective Memory	8
2.4. Remembrance	9
2.5. Contested Remembrance	10
2.6. Commemoration: Form, Meaning and Place	11
2.7. Structuring an archaeology of Blitz memory	13
2.8. Summary	14
3. Research Methodology	15
3.1. Objectives	15
3.2. Methodology	15
3.3. Historiography	15
3.4. Commemorative Practice.....	16
3.5. Activist Contact.....	17
3.6. Summary	19
4. The Blitz: Meaning and Myth.....	21
4.1. Introduction.....	21
4.2. Defining Blitz.....	21
4.3. The Myth of the Blitz.....	22
4.4. Narrative Formation and Development	23
4.5. Fashioning and Entrenchment.....	27
4.6. Summary	30
5. Civilian Experience.....	33
5.1. Prelude	33
5.2. Britain's Air War	34
5.3. Civilians in a People's War	38
5.4. Casualties	38
5.5. Managing Death.....	40
5.6. Dislocation and Distress	41
5.7. Shelters.....	44
5.8. Summary	47
6. Monuments and Memorials	49
6.1. Introduction.....	49
6.2. Defining Memorials	49
6.3. Commonwealth War Graves Commission.....	51
6.4. National Remembrance	54
6.5. Twenty-First Century Memorialisation.....	55
6.6. Summary	58

7. Civilian Commemorative Archaeology	59
7.1. Introduction.....	59
7.2. Civilian Memorial Records.....	59
7.3. The Politics of Burial	60
7.4. Cemetery Monuments	65
7.5. Ruined Churches as Memorials	68
7.6. Christ Church Greyfriars.....	70
7.7. The Civilians' Memorial	71
7.8. Summary.....	74
8. London	75
8.1. Introduction.....	75
8.2. St James's Church Garden	75
8.3. 'Blitz' and The People of London.....	76
8.4. Civilians Remembered.....	79
8.5. Firemen Remembered.....	82
8.6. Summary	84
9. Bethnal Green.....	87
9.1. Introduction.....	87
9.2. Columbia Market Air Raid Shelter	87
9.3. Bethnal Green Tube Shelter Tragedy.....	90
9.4. Disaster and Aftermath	91
9.5. Memory, Narrative and Campaigning.....	96
9.6. The Secretary, Survivors and the Architect.....	99
9.7. The Memorial.....	104
9.8. Summary	106
10. Portsmouth	107
10.1. Introduction.....	107
10.2. Civilian Archaeology	107
10.3. World War II Memorial.....	114
10.4. Besant Road Shelter	116
10.5. Summary	118
11. Bath.....	121
11.1. Introduction.....	121
11.2. The Chronicling of the Bath Blitz.....	122
11.3. Bath's Commemorative Archaeology	122
11.4. Bath Blitz Memorial Project	125
11.5. Independent Activism	128
11.6. Roseberry Road.....	130
11.7. Final Considerations	132
12. Research Conclusions	133
12.1. Introduction.....	133
12.2. Myth and Experience	133
12.3. Memorials and Monuments	136
12.4. Commemoration and Activism	138
12.5. Final Remarks	142
Bibliography	145

Appendices

Appendix 1: Civilian War Dead by Recording Authority	167
Appendix 2: Cemetery Graves and Memorials-London Boroughs	169
Appendix 3: Cemetery Graves and Memorials-Provincial Towns and Cities	171
Appendix 4: Cemetery Graves and Memorials-Outer London.....	173
Appendix 5: Participants.....	175