

Contents

List of Figures.....	ix
List of Tables.....	xii
Abstract.....	xiii
1. The Paiján lithic complex.....	1
1.1 Phases of research at Cupisnique.....	1
1.2 Issues.....	2
1.3 Main results.....	3
2. Methods.....	9
2.1 Archaeological and taphonomic methods.....	9
2.2 Biometric methods.....	9
2.2.1 Angle classification (Muller 1983).....	14
2.2.2 Tweed classification (Muller, 1983).....	15
2.2.3 Determining sex.....	16
2.2.4 Determining the age at death.....	16
2.3 Statistical Analyses.....	17
2.3.1 Objectives, methods and reference groups.....	17
2.4 Correspondence factor analysis.....	18
2.4.1 Principles.....	18
2.4.2 Additional variables.....	18
2.4.3 Dealing with missing values.....	18
3. First discoveries: Moche Valley and Pampa de los Fósiles.....	21
3.1 Quirihuac (Moche valley).....	21
3.2 Pampa de los Fósiles.....	21
4. The Cupisnique quebrada.....	29
4.1 Cupisnique quebrada 62.....	30
4.1.1 Paiján 8 burial (U. 1, t. 1).....	30
4.1.2 Paiján 9 burial (U. 2, t. 1).....	34
4.2 Cupisnique quebrada 63.....	38
4.2.1 Paiján 10 burial (U. 2, t. 2).....	39
4.2.2 Paiján 11 burial (U. 3, t. 1).....	42
4.2.3 Paiján 12 burial (U. 4, t. 1).....	50
4.2.4 Paiján 13 burial (U 4, t. 2).....	55
4.2.5 Paiján 14 human remains (U. 2, t. 1).....	59
4.2.6 Paiján 17 human remains (U. 1, t 1).....	59
4.2.7 Paiján 20 human remains (U. 2, t. 3).....	59
5. The Santa María quebrada.....	61
5.1 Santa María quebrada 130.....	61
5.1.1 Paiján 6 human remains (U. 2, t. 2).....	61
5.1.2 Paiján 7 burial (U. 2, t. 1).....	63
5.2 Santa María quebrada 150.....	65
5.2.1 Paiján 15 human remains (U. 5, t. 1).....	65
5.3 Santa María quebrada 188.....	65
5.3.1 Paiján 5 burial (U. 2, t. 1).....	65
5.4 Santa María quebrada 198.....	72
5.4.1 Paiján 16 burial (U. 1, t. 1).....	72
5.4.2 Paiján 18 human remains (U. 1, t. 3).....	73
5.4.3 Paiján 19 human remains (U.1, t. 5).....	73

6. General Biological and Cultural Data of the Paiján People	75
6.1 Funerary rituals	75
6.1.1 Cardinal orientation of the burials	75
6.1.2 Position of the buried corpses	75
6.1.3 Shape of the burial pit	75
6.1.4 Traces of charcoal	76
6.1.5 Shrouds, restraints and dyes	76
6.2 Morphology of the Paiján People	77
6.2.1 Cranial morphology	77
6.2.2 Other craniofacial diameters	77
6.2.3 Prognathism	77
6.2.4 Cranial capacity	78
6.2.5 Body morphology of the Paiján humans	78
6.2.6 Pathological elements and lifestyle	79
7. Other early human remains from Peru	81
7.1 Tablada de Lurín (M. Cardenas' and K. Makowski's excavations)	81
7.2 Huaca Prieta (J. Bird's excavations)	81
7.3 Lauricocha (A. Cardich's excavations)	84
7.4 Integration of these three sites in the preceramic Paiján context	85
8. Statistical studies: Analysis of variance and correspondence analysis	91
8.1 Interpretation of results	91
9. Conclusion	93
10. References	95