

Contents

List of Figures.....	vii
List of Tables.....	xvii
1. Personal Reflections on a Desert Chiefdom – The History and Research Design of the Phase II Excavations at Shiqmim.....	1
Thomas E. Levy	
1.1. History of research.....	1
1.1.1. In the beginning.....	2
1.1.2. Mapping Shiqmim.....	7
1.1.3. Desert chiefdom.....	10
1.1.4. Chiefdom model under attack.....	12
1.2. Shiqmim II research design.....	12
1.2.1. The 1987 season.....	14
1.2.2. The 1988 season.....	16
1.2.3. The 1989 season.....	17
1.2.4. The 1993 season.....	20
1.3. Summary.....	21
1.4. Concluding remarks.....	23
1.5. Acknowledgments.....	30
1.6. References.....	31
2. The Settlement Center: Phase II Excavations in the Shiqmim Village—Stratigraphy, Architecture, and Social Change.....	45
Thomas E. Levy, Yorke M. Rowan, James D. Anderson, Morag M. Kersel, Margie M. Burton, and Anthony T. Tamberino	
2.1. Introduction.....	45
2.2. Methodology.....	46
2.3. Notes on subterranean systems.....	48
2.3.1. Notes on terminology.....	48
2.3.2. Subterranean site formation processes.....	48
2.3.3. Excavation.....	49
2.4. North Trench (1987).....	50
2.4.1. Overview.....	50
2.4.2. Stratum I.....	52
2.4.3. Stratum II.....	54
2.5. South Trench (1987).....	55
2.5.1. Overview.....	55
2.5.2. Stratum I.....	56
2.5.3. Stratum II.....	57
2.6. Area P (1988).....	58
2.6.1. Overview.....	58
2.6.2. Stratum I.....	60
2.6.3. Stratum II.....	60
2.6.4. Stratum III.....	62
2.7. Area Y (1988–89).....	62
2.7.1. Overview.....	62
2.7.2. Stratum I.....	62
2.7.3. Stratum II.....	68
2.7.4. Stratum III.....	78
2.7.5. Vessel clusters: Strata I–III.....	85
2.8. Area J (1989).....	88
2.8.1. Overview.....	88
2.8.2. Stratum I copper-smelting contexts (CS1, CS2, CS3).....	89
2.8.3. Subterranean systems and phases.....	91
2.8.2. Relative dating of Subterranean Systems 1 and 2.....	107

2.9. Area D (1988-1989, 1993)	107
2.9.1. Overview	107
2.9.2. Stratum I.....	110
2.9.3. Stratum II.....	121
2.9.4. Stratum III	139
2.10. Area X (1993).....	142
2.10.1. Overview	142
2.10.2. Area X-West	142
2.10.3. Area X-East	145
2.11. Area E (1993)	150
2.11.1. Overview	150
2.11.2. Stratum I.....	152
2.11.3. Stratum II.....	152
2.12. Area Z (1993).....	153
2.12.1. Overview	153
2.12.2. Stratum I.....	153
2.12.3. Stratum II.....	155
2.13. Summary	155
2.13.1. Stratum III	155
2.13.2. Stratum II.....	156
2.13.3. Stratum I	158
2.13.4. Subterranean complexes.....	159
2.14. References	160
3. Radiocarbon Dating of the Shiqmim Settlement	165
<i>Parke Funderburk, Thomas E. Levy, and Margie M. Burton</i>	
3.1. Introduction.....	165
3.2. Methods.....	165
3.3. Results and discussion.....	165
3.4. Conclusion.....	169
3.5. Acknowledgements	169
3.6. References	169
Appendix 2.1.....	175
Appendix 2.2.....	199
Appendix 3.1: can be accessed online at https://doi.org/10.30861/9781407360591-Appendix3.1	