Contents

List of Figures ..... **xi**

List of Tables ..... **xv**

Foreword ..... **xv**

1. Introduction **1**
1.1 3D cartography in archaeology 2
1.1.1 GIS & space in archaeology. 3
1.1.2 3D models in 3D space 5
1.2 Conceptual design & operational framework 7
1.2.1 Data analysis – a methodological & archaeological approach 9
1.2.2 Data modelling – a methodological approach 9
1.2.3 Data acquistion – an archaeological & methodological approach 10
1.3 Structure of this book 11
1.3.1 Chapter 1: Introduction 11
1.3.2 Chapter 2: 3D data acquisition 11
1.3.3 Chapter 3: 3D data modelling 12
1.3.4 Chapter 4: 3D data analysis 12
1.3.5 Chapter 5: Discussion & conclusion 12

2. 3D Data Acquisition **13**
2.1 Experimental setup & workflow 13
2.1.1 Archaeological background 13
2.1.2 Practical implementation 14
2.2 Documentation on-site 14
2.2.1 Geophysical data acquisition 15
2.2.2 Archaeological data acquisition 15
2.2.3 Pedological data acquisition 26
2.3 Documentation off-site 26
2.3.1 Data management & storage 26
2.3.2 Pedological laboratory analysis 27

3. 3D Data Modelling **33**
3.1 Geophysical data modelling 33
3.2 Archaeological data modelling 33
3.3 Pedological data modelling 43

4. 3D Data Analysis **45**
4.1 Technical analysis 45
4.2 Archaeological analysis 45
4.2.1 Analysis: geophysics & archaeology 45
4.2.2 Analysis: archaeology 49
4.2.3 Analysis: pedology & archaeology 51
4.3 Experiments 56
4.3.1 Colour test 56
4.3.2 SfM post-processing – Agisoft PhotoScan® versus VSFM versus BundlerTools 58

5. Discussion & Conclusion **69**
5.1 Discourse: 3D data acquisition 69
5.1.1 Geophysical prospection – WS i) 69
5.1.2 Surface documentation – WS ii, vi, vii) 69
5.1.3 Excavation – WS iii) 70
5.1.4 Soil sampling & documentation – WS iv, x) 70

5.1.5 Feature & find documentation – WS v) 70
5.1.6 TLS – WS vi) 71
5.1.7 SfM – WS vii) 72
5.1.8 Photogrammetry – WS viii) 72
5.1.9 Archaeological documentation – WS ix) 73
5.1.10 3D point cloud processing – WS xi, xiii) 73
5.1.11 3D point cloud creation – WS xii, xiv) 73
5.1.12 Orthorectification – WS xv) 74
5.1.13 Archaeological & pedological data processing – WS xvi, xvii) 74
5.1.14 Chemical analysis – WS xviii) 74
5.1.15 Summary of discourse: 3D data acquisition 75
5.2 Discourse: 3D data modelling 77
5.2.1 Geophysical model transformation – WS xix) 77
5.2.2 Model building of layers – WS xx, xxi) 78
5.2.3 Generation of orthophotos – WS xxii) 78
5.2.4 Conversion of 3D vector points & 3D polylines – WS xxiii) 78
5.2.5 Calculation of 3D distribution of chemical elements in soil samples – WS xxiv-xxv) 78
5.2.6 Summary of discourse: 3D data modelling 79
5.3 Discourse: 3D data analysis & visualisation 79
5.3.1 Visualisation i, ii – AN i, ii + WS xxvi) 79
5.3.2 Voxel volume versus interpolation, 3D polyline, raster surface – AN iii, iv-vii) 81
5.3.3 Voxel volume versus interpolation, 3D polyline, raster surface, DB-link – AN viii-x) 81
5.3.4 Geochemistry: calcium – AN xi-xiv) 82
5.3.5 Experiment: colour test 82
5.3.6 Experiment: SfM processing 82
5.3.7 Summary of discourse: 3D data analysis 83
5.4 Summary: theoretical concepts & practical implementation 86

References 91

Abbreviations & Glossary 97