

Contents

List of figures	ix
List of tables	x
Foreword	xii
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Clovis: an investigation into an early Paleoindian culture	1
1.2 Aims and objectives	3
1.3 Outline of research	3
2. Clovis: type description, dating, regional distribution, and site types	5
2.1 The archaeological record	5
2.2 Dating: what is the age of Clovis?	11
2.3 Regional distribution of Clovis fluted points	11
2.3.1 Region 1: Northeast	11
2.3.2 Region 2: Middle-Atlantic and Southeast	16
2.3.3 Region 3: Midcontinent and Great Lakes	17
2.3.4 Region 4: Northern Plains	19
2.3.5 Region 5: Southern Plains and Desert Southwest	21
2.3.6 Region. 6: Southwest, Great Basin and Colorado Plateau	26
2.3.7 Region 7: Northwest	27
2.4 Clovis site types	29
2.4.1 Clovis kill sites	29
2.4.2 Campsites	29
2.4.3 Source-area / Workshop sites	30
2.4.4 Clovis caches	30
2.4.5 Isolates and surface-collected Clovis points	30
2.5 Summary and discussion	31
3. Methods: samples, site selection criterion, and methodologies	32
3.1 Aims and objectives	32
3.2 The samples	32
3.2.1 Selection criteria: sample 1), M	38
3.2.2 Selection criteria: sample 2), C	38
3.2.3 Selection criteria: sample 3), S	38
3.3 Methods: quantitative variables and geometric morphometrics	41
3.4 Clovis point and site selection	43
3.5 Data collection: artefact assemblages, replica casts and collections	45
3.6 Testing the methodology	45
3.7 Discussion: early conclusions and implications	46
4. Clovis lithic raw materials: regional variability, sourcing and procurement	48
4.1 Introduction	48
4.2 Regional analysis of the raw material	49
4.2.1 Region 1: Northeast	49
4.2.2 Region 2: Middle-Atlantic and Southeast	51
4.2.3 Region 3: Midcontinent and Great Lakes	52
4.2.4 Region 4: Northern Plains	64
4.2.5 Region 5: Southern Plains and Desert Southwest	65
4.2.6 Region 6: Southwest and Great Basin	67
4.2.7 Region 7: Northwest	67
4.3 Interpretation of regional and intraregional patterns	68
4.4 Recognition and identification of raw material sources	77
4.5 Summary: questions and early conclusions	77

5. Analysis: procedures and results	79
5.1 Introduction	79
5.2 Analysis of the samples and initial results	79
5.2.1 Region 1: Northeast	79
5.2.2 Region 2: Middle-Atlantic and Southeast	88
5.2.3 Region 3: Midcontinent and Great Lakes	89
5.2.4 Region 4: Northern Plains	89
5.2.5 Southern Plains and Desert Southwest	91
5.2.6 Southwest and Great Basin	94
5.2.7 Northwest	95
5.3 Synopsis: brief overview of the results	96
5.4 Summary: observations and implications	97
6. Conclusions: interpretations, discussion, and future research	102
6.1 Restating the research questions	102
6.2 Interpretation of regional results	104
6.2.1 Region 1: Northeast	104
6.2.2 Region 2: Middle-Atlantic and Southeast	105
6.2.3 Region 3: Midcontinent and Great Lakes	105
6.2.4 Region 4: Northern Plains	106
6.2.5 Region 5: Southern Plains and Desert Southwest	106
6.2.6 Region 6: Southwest and Great Basin	107
6.2.7 Region 7: Northwest	107
6.3 Discussion: Clovis points, people, and places	107
6.3.1 Discussion Pt. 1: Clovis in the North American landscape	107
6.3.2 Discussion Pt. 2: Clovis a human behavioural perspective	109
6.4 Directions for future research	110
6.5 Concluding comments	111
6.6 Endnote	111
Bibliography	113
Appendix A. Supporting information: regional association of Clovis-aged and related sites in North America .	155
A.1 Introduction	155
A.2 Regional association of Clovis-aged sites and assemblages	155
A.3 Comment: further north and farthest south	168
Appendix B. Data collection: list of institutions and collections of Clovis points accessed for this research	170
B.1 Institutions	170
B.2 Private collections	170
B.3 Miscellaneous collections	170
Appendix C. Clovis point data collection methodologies	171
C.1 Clovis point record sheet	171
C.2 Photographic record: digital photographic database	171
C.3 Clovis point sample: caliper-based metrics and visual observations	171
C.4 Recording methodology	172
Appendix D. U.S state abbreviations and Smithsonian Institution trinomial index	173
D.1 State abbreviation and associated region	173
D.2 Smithsonian Institution trinomial Clovis site index	174
Appendix E. Dating: calibrated and radiocarbon age ranges	175
E.1 Conversion tables: radiocarbon ages (¹⁴ C yr BP) roughly calibrated to calendar-year ages (Cal yr BP)	175

Appendix C – a digital photographic dataset of the Clovis fluted points discussed is available as an accompanying download