

## Contents

List of Figures.....	ix
List of Graphs.....	xiv
List of Plates.....	xv
List of Tables.....	xvi
Preface.....	xvii
List of Abbreviations.....	xviii
Abstract.....	xxi

### PART ONE: AIMS AND BACKGROUND

<b>1 Introduction.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2 Perspectives on Monetization.....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Anthropology.....	7
2.1.1 The Historical Perspective.....	8
2.2 Archaeology.....	9
2.3 Land Ownership.....	11
2.4 Economics.....	13
2.5 Monetary History.....	14
2.6 Numismatics.....	14
2.7 Land Use.....	17
2.8 Law.....	20
2.9 Southumbria.....	23
2.10 Scandinavia.....	26
2.11 Synthesis.....	27
2.12 Illustrations—Chapters 1 and 2.....	28
<b>3 Hypothesis.....</b>	<b>29</b>
3.1 Definition of Terms.....	29
3.2 The Early Medieval Economy.....	29
3.3 Hypothesis of Monetization.....	30
3.3.1 Élite Use of Gold.....	30
3.3.2 Mercantile Use of Silver.....	30
3.3.3 Domestic Use of Base Metal: Copper Alloy.....	31
<b>4 Historical Framework for Northumbrian Monetization.....</b>	<b>35</b>
4.1 Periodization.....	35
4.2 Gold: Periods 1–3.....	36
4.2.1 The Migration Period.....	36
4.2.2 The Conversion Period.....	36
4.2.3 Kings.....	37
4.2.4 The Episcopacy.....	37
4.2.5 Coin Production.....	38
4.2.5.1 Period 1. The Coinage of Sub-Roman Britain, <i>c.</i> 410– <i>c.</i> 470.....	38
4.2.5.2 Period 2. Imported Pseudo-Imperial Victory Tremisses <i>c.</i> 470– <i>c.</i> 587.....	38
4.2.5.3 Period 3a. Imported Merovingian Gold Coinage, <i>c.</i> 587– <i>c.</i> 670.....	39
4.2.5.4 Period 3b. Early Anglo-Saxon gold coinage, <i>c.</i> 620s– <i>c.</i> 660s.....	39
4.2.5.5 Period 3c. Southumbrian Pale Gold Shilling, <i>c.</i> 660s.....	44
4.2.6 Illustrations—Gold Periods 1–3.....	44
4.3 Silver: Periods 4–8.....	46
4.3.1 Historical Background: Northumbria after the Battle of Nechtansmere, 685.....	47
4.3.1.1 Kings.....	47
4.3.1.2 The Episcopacy.....	49

4.3.2 Coin Production: Brief Introduction to <i>Sceattas</i> .....	49
4.3.2.1 Northern Coinages in the Eighth Century .....	51
4.3.2.2 Period 4. Primary <i>Sceattas</i> .....	52
4.3.2.3 Period 5. Secondary <i>Sceattas</i> .....	53
4.3.3 Conclusion.....	55
4.3.4 Illustrations—Silver Periods 4–8 .....	59
4.4 Copper Alloy: Periods N9–10: Ninth-century Northumbria.....	66
4.4.1 Historical Background.....	66
4.4.1.1 Kings.....	66
4.4.1.2 The Episcopacy.....	66
4.4.2 Coin Production: Northumbrian <i>Sceattas</i> or <i>Stycas</i> ? The Silver-alloy Emissions of Eanred .....	67
4.4.3 Hoard Evidence .....	68
4.4.4 Single Finds.....	71
4.4.5 A Simpler Approach .....	71
4.4.6 Sphere of Influence.....	74
4.4.7 The Interval before Period N11, the Viking Penny of York .....	75
4.4.8 Illustrations—Copper-Alloy Periods N9–10.....	76

## PART TWO: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

<b>5 The Quantitative and Qualitative Methodologies .....</b>	<b>79</b>
5.1 Evidential Constraints .....	79
5.1.1 Access Factors .....	79
5.1.2 Search Patterns .....	79
5.1.3 Soil Factors.....	79
5.1.4 Detecting Factors.....	79
5.1.5 Post-extraction Factors .....	80
5.1.6 Legal Factors .....	80
5.1.7 Discussion .....	80
5.2 The Quantitative Methodology: <i>Database 1: Coins</i> .....	81
5.2.1 Data-Sets and Summaries.....	81
5.2.1.1 <i>Dataset 1: Site Finds by Period</i> .....	82
5.2.1.2 <i>Dataset 2: Findspot Index and Numerical Analysis</i> .....	82
5.2.1.3 <i>Dataset 3: The Matrices</i> .....	82
5.2.1.4 <i>Dataset 4: Hoard Material</i> .....	83
5.2.2 Hoards and Single Finds .....	83
5.2.3 Conventional Numismatic Production Metrics .....	83
5.3 The Qualitative Methodology: <i>Database 2: Artefacts</i> .....	83
5.3.1 <i>Dataset 5: Early Medieval Yorkshire Artefacts</i> .....	84
<b>6 Data Analysis .....</b>	<b>85</b>
6.1 Quantitative Analysis .....	85
6.1.1 Analytical Tools.....	85
6.1.2 The Normal Distribution of Coins ( <i>Dataset 1</i> ) .....	85
6.1.3 <i>Dataset 7: Roman Finds Distribution</i> .....	85
6.2 Qualitative Analysis .....	86
6.2.1 Co-occurrence .....	86
6.2.2 Additional Analytical Tools.....	87
6.3 Application of Analytical Tools.....	88
6.3.1 Temporal Analysis.....	88
6.3.2 <i>Dataset 8: Geographic Analysis</i> .....	89
6.3.3 <i>Dataset 9: Source Analysis</i> .....	90
6.4 Numismatic Findings .....	90
6.4.1 Production .....	91
6.4.1.1 The Normal Distribution, <i>Stycas</i> .....	91
6.4.1.2 <i>Dataset 10: Average Weights, Stycas</i> .....	91
6.4.1.3 <i>Dataset 11: Metal Analysis: Stycas CKN</i> .....	91
6.4.1.4 <i>Dataset 12: Die Links</i> .....	92
6.4.1.5 Die Axes .....	92

6.4.1.6 Die Longevity .....	92
6.4.1.7 <i>Dataset 13: Motifs</i> .....	92
6.4.2 Coin Use .....	92
6.4.2.1 Gold .....	92
6.4.2.2 Silver .....	93
6.4.2.3 Copper Alloy .....	93
6.4.3 Lesser Numismatic Findings .....	94
6.4.3.1 <i>Dataset 14: Archbishop Wulfhere</i> .....	95
6.5 Illustration—Chapter 6 .....	95
<b>7 Case Studies .....</b>	<b>97</b>
7.1 York and Its Environs ( <i>Dataset 15</i> ) .....	97
7.1.1 Archaeology: The Anglian Period .....	97
7.1.2 Coinage .....	102
7.1.3 Comparison with Normal Distribution .....	103
7.1.4 Comparison with Roman Finds .....	107
7.1.5 Fishergate Comparisons .....	107
7.1.6 Inner York .....	110
7.1.7 Outer York .....	111
7.1.8 Artefact Dataset .....	111
7.1.9 Conclusion .....	111
7.1.10 Illustrations—York and Its Environs .....	113
7.2 The Central Lowlands ( <i>Dataset 16</i> ) .....	116
7.2.1 Site Studies .....	116
7.2.2 Comparison to Normal Distribution .....	118
7.2.3 Comparison to Roman Finds .....	118
7.2.4 The Artefactual Dataset .....	118
7.2.5 Conclusion .....	119
7.2.6 Illustrations—The Central Lowlands .....	119
7.3 The Yorkshire Wolds ( <i>Dataset 17</i> ) .....	121
7.3.1 Wolds West .....	122
7.3.1.1 Wolds West .....	122
7.3.1.2 Numismatic Summary—Wolds West .....	132
7.3.1.3 The Artefactual Dataset—Wolds West .....	132
7.3.1.4 Illustrations—The Yorkshire Wolds West .....	133
7.3.2 Wolds Central .....	136
7.3.2.1 Wolds Central .....	136
7.3.2.2 Numismatic Summary—Wolds Central .....	142
7.3.2.3 The Artefactual Dataset—Wolds Central .....	143
7.3.2.4 Illustrations—The Yorkshire Wolds Central .....	143
7.3.3 Wolds East .....	147
7.3.3.1 Wolds East .....	147
7.3.3.2 Grave Goods and Small hoards—Wolds East .....	150
7.3.3.3 Numismatic Summary—Wolds East .....	151
7.3.3.4 The Artefactual Dataset—Wolds East .....	151
7.3.4 Comparison to Normal Distribution—Wolds .....	151
7.3.5 Comparison to Roman Finds – Wolds .....	151
7.3.6 The Artefactual Dataset—Wolds .....	151
7.3.7 Conclusion .....	152
7.3.8 Illustrations—The Yorkshire Wolds East .....	152
7.4 Beverley ( <i>Dataset 18</i> ) .....	153
7.5 Holderness—East Yorkshire Coastal Plateau ( <i>Dataset 18</i> ) .....	154
7.5.1 Comparisons to Norm and Roman Finds .....	154
7.5.2 The Artefactual Dataset .....	154
7.5.3 Conclusion .....	156
7.5.4 Illustrations—Beverley and Holderness .....	157
7.6 The Vale of Pickering ( <i>Dataset 19</i> ) .....	157
7.6.1 Site Studies .....	157
7.6.1.1 Southern Routeway (now A64) .....	157

7.6.1.2 Southern Routeway—Conclusion .....	161
7.6.2 Northern Routeway (the Modern A170) .....	161
7.6.3 Comparison to Normal Distribution.....	162
7.6.4 Comparison to Roman Finds.....	162
7.6.5 The Artefactual Dataset .....	162
7.6.6 Conclusion.....	163
7.6.7 Illustrations—the Vale of Pickering .....	163
7.7 Bernicia and the North .....	164
7.7.1 Vicii Regius—Regal Sites .....	164
7.7.2 Ecclesiastical Sites .....	166
7.7.3 Comparison to Normal Distribution.....	170
7.7.4 Comparison to Roman Finds.....	170
7.7.5 The Artefactual Dataset .....	170
7.7.6 Conclusion.....	171
7.7.7 Illustrations—Bernicia and the North .....	171
<b>8 Conclusions.....</b>	<b>175</b>
8.1 Monetization .....	175
8.1.1 Evolution .....	176
8.1.2 Power.....	177
8.1.3 Regional Differences .....	178
8.1.4 Expropriation.....	179
8.1.5 Settlement Patterns .....	179
8.2 Impact.....	181
8.3 Future Research Directions .....	181
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Maps .....</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Index of Site Studies.....</b>	<b>207</b>

**Databases and datasets supporting this study are available to download upon purchase of this title.**